



TOEFL iBT®

Test and Score Data Summary 2025

January–December 2025 Test Data
www.ets.org/toefl

Table of Contents

History of the TOEFL® Test	3
The TOEFL iBT® Test	4
Test Data for 2025	5
Table 1. Observed Minimum and Maximum TOEFL iBT Section and Total Scores	5
Table 2. Percentile Ranks for TOEFL iBT Scores — Total Group	6
Table 3. Percentile Ranks for TOEFL iBT Scores — High School Students	7
Table 4. Percentile Ranks for TOEFL iBT Scores — Two Year College Students	8
Table 5. Percentile Ranks for TOEFL iBT Scores — Undergraduate Level Students	9
Table 6. Percentile Ranks for TOEFL iBT Scores — Graduate Level Students	10
Table 7. Percentile Ranks for TOEFL iBT Scores — Graduate Level Students in Business Schools	11
Table 8. Percentile Ranks for TOEFL iBT Scores — Students in English-language Schools	12
Table 9. Percentile Ranks for TOEFL iBT Scores — Applicants for Professional License	13
Table 10. Percentile Ranks for TOEFL iBT Scores — Applicants for Employment	14
Table 11. Percentile Ranks for TOEFL iBT Scores — Applicants for Immigration	15
Table 12. Percentile Ranks for TOEFL iBT Scores — Other	16
Table 13. Means and Standard Deviations for TOEFL iBT Section and Total Scores, Males	17
Table 14. Means and Standard Deviations for TOEFL iBT Section and Total Scores, Females ...	18
Table 15. TOEFL iBT Total and Section Score Means — All Examinees Classified by Geographic Region and Native Language	19
Table 16. TOEFL iBT Total and Section Score Means— All Examinees Classified by Geographic Region and Native Country	21

For additional information about the TOEFL test, visit www.ets.org/toefl

Copyright © 2026 by ETS. All rights reserved.

ETS, the ETS logo, GRADUATE RECORD EXAMINATIONS, TOEFL and TOEFL iBT are registered trademarks of ETS in the United States and other countries.

College Board is a registered trademark of the College Entrance Examination Board. All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

A single copy of this publication may be downloaded for individual use. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form

or by any means without permission in writing from Educational Testing Service, Princeton, NJ, USA. Violators will be prosecuted

in accordance with all applicable copyright and trademark laws.

Permission requests may be made at <https://www.ets.org/legal/permissions/>

The TOEFL iBT® Test

The TOEFL iBT test was developed in response to requests from institutions to provide a test that would measure non-native speakers' ability to **communicate** in English in an academic setting.

The TOEFL iBT test:

- Measures the ability to communicate by combining, or integrating, all four language skills – Reading, Listening, Speaking, and Writing
- Is academically focused, measuring the kind of English used in academic settings
- Provides fair and objective scoring
- Provides valid and reliable information to support score users in making effective decisions regarding a test taker's English-language proficiency

The Reading section measures the ability to understand academic reading material written in English, and the Listening section measures the ability to understand spoken English as it is used in colleges and universities. The Speaking section consists of tasks that measure the ability to speak in English in an academic setting. The Writing section consists of two tasks that measure the ability to write in English in a way that is appropriate for college and university coursework.

Some questions in the Speaking and Writing sections require test takers to combine, or integrate, information from more than one source. For example, test takers are asked to read a passage, listen to a short lecture about a topic, and then speak or write in response. These integrated tasks are designed to simulate the academic experience. Speaking and Writing tasks receive multiple ratings to provide unbiased, objective evaluations of the responses.

The TOEFL iBT test is offered two ways, so test takers can choose the best option to fit their needs and preferences.

It is administered via computer at thousands of authorized test centers worldwide, and the TOEFL iBT Home Edition is taken on computer at home and monitored online by a human proctor and AI technology.

Test Preparation — The TOEFL Program offers many test preparation products, both for free and for purchase, including free practice questions from all four sections of the test.

Visit the TOEFL website at www.ets.org/toefl for the most up-to-date information.

Test Data for 2025

The data presented in the tables below are based on test takers who took the TOEFL iBT test between January 2025 and December 2025.

Table 1. Observed Minimum and Maximum TOEFL iBT Section and Total Scores

Section	Min.	Max.
1. Reading	0	30
2. Listening	0	30
3. Speaking	0	30
4. Writing	0	30
TOTAL	0	120

Table 2. Percentile Ranks for TOEFL iBT Scores — Total Group

Scale Score	Reading	Listening	Speaking	Writing	Total Scale Score	Percentile Rank
30	91	93	99	99	120	100
29	83	85	97	97	116	99
28	76	78	95	93	112	96
27	69	70	92	86	108	91
26	63	64	88	81	104	83
25	57	57	82	74	100	74
24	51	51	75	66	96	64
23	46	45	62	58	92	55
22	41	40	51	50	88	46
21	36	35	42	40	84	38
20	31	30	35	30	80	31
19	27	26	28	24	76	25
18	23	22	22	20	72	20
17	20	18	16	15	68	16
16	17	16	12	12	64	13
15	14	13	9	10	60	10
14	12	11	7	7	56	8
13	10	9	5	6	52	6
12	8	7	4	5	48	5
11	7	6	3	3	44	3
10	6	5	3	2	40	2
9	5	4	2	2	36	2
8	4	3	1	1	32	1
7	3	2	1	1	28	1
6	2	2	1	1	24	.
5	2	1	1	1	20	.
4	1	1	1	.	16	.
3	1	.	.	.	12	.
2	1	.	.	.	8	.
1	.	.	.	.	4	.
0	.	.	.	.	0	.
Mean	21.9	22.1	20.6	21.2	Mean	86
S.D.	6.6	6.3	4.7	4.9	S.D.	19

Table 3. Percentile Ranks for TOEFL iBT Scores — High School Students *

Scale Score	Reading	Listening	Speaking	Writing	Total Scale Score	Percentile Rank
30	92	94	99	99	120	100
29	86	87	99	98	116	100
28	80	81	98	95	112	98
27	75	74	96	90	108	95
26	70	69	93	85	104	89
25	64	63	88	79	100	82
24	60	57	81	72	96	74
23	55	52	69	65	92	65
22	50	47	59	58	88	56
21	46	42	51	49	84	48
20	42	38	44	39	80	41
19	37	34	37	33	76	35
18	33	30	31	28	72	30
17	30	27	25	23	68	25
16	26	23	21	19	64	21
15	23	21	17	17	60	18
14	20	18	13	13	56	15
13	18	16	11	11	52	12
12	15	13	8	9	48	10
11	13	11	7	6	44	8
10	11	10	6	5	40	6
9	9	8	4	4	36	4
8	8	6	3	3	32	3
7	6	5	2	2	28	2
6	5	4	2	2	24	1
5	4	3	1	2	20	1
4	3	2	1	1	16	.
3	2	1	1	.	12	.
2	2	1	1	.	8	.
1	1	.	.	.	4	.
0	.	.	.	.	0	.
Mean	20.1	20.6	19.3	19.9	Mean	80
S.D.	7.6	7.2	5.2	5.5	S.D.	21

*Based on examinees who indicated that they were applying for admission to high school.

Table 4. Percentile Ranks for TOEFL iBT Scores — Two Year College Students *

Scale Score	Reading	Listening	Speaking	Writing	Total Scale Score	Percentile Rank
30	93	95	100	99	120	100
29	88	89	99	99	116	100
28	83	84	98	96	112	99
27	78	78	96	92	108	97
26	74	73	94	89	104	93
25	69	68	90	84	100	87
24	65	63	85	78	96	79
23	61	58	76	72	92	71
22	57	53	67	66	88	63
21	52	48	61	56	84	56
20	47	43	54	47	80	48
19	43	38	46	40	76	42
18	38	34	38	34	72	36
17	34	30	31	28	68	30
16	30	26	25	24	64	25
15	26	23	20	21	60	21
14	23	20	15	16	56	17
13	20	17	12	13	52	14
12	17	14	9	11	48	11
11	14	12	7	7	44	8
10	12	10	6	5	40	6
9	10	8	4	4	36	5
8	8	6	3	3	32	3
7	7	5	3	2	28	2
6	5	3	2	2	24	1
5	4	3	2	2	20	1
4	3	2	1	1	16	.
3	2	1	1	.	12	.
2	2	1	1	.	8	.
1	1	.	1	.	4	.
0	.	.	.	.	0	.
Mean	19.3	20.0	18.5	19.1	Mean	77
S.D.	7.6	7.1	5.2	5.5	S.D.	21

*Based on examinees who indicated that they were applying for admission to two year colleges.

Table 5. Percentile Ranks for TOEFL iBT Scores — Undergraduate Level Students *

Scale Score	Reading	Listening	Speaking	Writing	Total Scale Score	Percentile Rank
30	91	93	99	99	120	100
29	83	85	98	97	116	99
28	76	78	96	92	112	96
27	69	70	92	85	108	90
26	63	64	88	79	104	81
25	57	57	81	72	100	72
24	51	51	73	63	96	62
23	46	45	58	55	92	53
22	40	40	45	47	88	44
21	35	35	36	37	84	36
20	31	30	30	27	80	30
19	27	26	22	22	76	24
18	23	22	17	17	72	19
17	19	19	12	13	68	15
16	16	16	9	10	64	12
15	14	13	7	8	60	9
14	12	11	5	6	56	7
13	10	9	3	5	52	5
12	8	8	3	3	48	4
11	7	6	2	2	44	3
10	5	5	2	1	40	2
9	4	4	1	1	36	1
8	3	3	1	1	32	1
7	3	2	1	1	28	.
6	2	2	1	1	24	.
5	2	1	.	.	20	.
4	1	1	.	.	16	.
3	1	.	.	.	12	.
2	1	.	.	.	8	.
1	.	.	.	.	4	.
0	.	.	.	.	0	.
Mean	22.0	22.0	21.2	21.6	Mean	87
S.D.	6.5	6.3	4.2	4.7	S.D.	19

*Based on examinees who indicated that they were applying for admission to colleges or universities as undergraduate students.

Table 6. Percentile Ranks for TOEFL iBT Scores — Graduate Level Students*

Scale Score	Reading	Listening	Speaking	Writing	Total Scale Score	Percentile Rank
30	90	91	98	99	120	100
29	80	82	96	97	116	99
28	72	74	94	92	112	95
27	65	65	90	85	108	89
26	58	58	86	79	104	80
25	51	51	79	72	100	70
24	45	44	72	62	96	59
23	39	38	60	54	92	49
22	34	33	48	45	88	40
21	29	28	40	35	84	32
20	24	23	33	25	80	25
19	20	19	26	19	76	19
18	17	16	19	15	72	15
17	14	13	14	11	68	11
16	11	10	10	9	64	8
15	9	8	7	7	60	6
14	7	7	5	5	56	5
13	6	5	4	4	52	3
12	5	4	3	3	48	2
11	4	3	2	2	44	2
10	3	3	2	1	40	1
9	3	2	1	1	36	1
8	2	1	1	1	32	.
7	2	1	1	1	28	.
6	1	1	1	.	24	.
5	1	1	.	.	20	.
4	1	.	.	.	16	.
3	.	.	.	.	12	.
2	.	.	.	.	8	.
1	.	.	.	.	4	.
0	.	.	.	.	0	.
Mean	23.1	23.2	21.1	21.8	Mean	89
S.D.	5.9	5.6	4.5	4.5	S.D.	17

*Based on examinees who indicated that they were applying for admission to masters, graduate or post-graduate programs, other than business programs.

Table 7. Percentile Ranks for TOEFL iBT Scores — Graduate Level Students in Business Schools *

Scale Score	Reading	Listening	Speaking	Writing	Total Scale Score	Percentile Rank
30	91	92	98	99	120	100
29	82	83	96	97	116	99
28	73	75	94	92	112	96
27	66	67	90	86	108	90
26	59	59	86	80	104	82
25	53	52	80	73	100	72
24	47	46	72	64	96	61
23	41	40	60	56	92	51
22	36	34	49	47	88	42
21	31	29	41	36	84	33
20	27	25	34	27	80	26
19	22	21	26	21	76	21
18	19	17	20	17	72	16
17	16	14	15	13	68	12
16	13	12	11	10	64	9
15	11	10	8	8	60	7
14	9	8	6	6	56	5
13	7	6	4	4	52	4
12	6	5	3	3	48	3
11	5	4	3	2	44	2
10	4	3	2	2	40	1
9	3	2	2	1	36	1
8	3	2	1	1	32	1
7	2	1	1	1	28	.
6	2	1	1	1	24	.
5	1	1	.	1	20	.
4	1	.	.	.	16	.
3	1	.	.	.	12	.
2	.	.	.	.	8	.
1	.	.	.	.	4	.
0	.	.	.	.	0	.
Mean	22.7	22.9	21.0	21.5	Mean	88
S.D.	6.2	5.8	4.6	4.7	S.D.	17

*Based on examinees who indicated that they were applying for admission to masters, graduate or post-graduate business programs.

Table 8. Percentile Ranks for TOEFL iBT Scores — Students in English-language Schools *

Scale Score	Reading	Listening	Speaking	Writing	Total Scale Score	Percentile Rank
30	94	95	99	99	120	100
29	87	89	99	98	116	100
28	81	83	97	96	112	98
27	75	77	95	91	108	95
26	70	71	93	87	104	89
25	64	65	88	82	100	82
24	59	60	82	74	96	74
23	54	54	72	68	92	65
22	49	48	61	60	88	57
21	43	43	53	49	84	48
20	39	38	46	39	80	41
19	34	33	37	32	76	34
18	30	29	30	27	72	28
17	26	25	23	21	68	23
16	22	21	18	18	64	19
15	19	18	13	14	60	15
14	16	15	10	11	56	12
13	14	13	8	9	52	9
12	11	10	6	7	48	7
11	10	8	4	4	44	5
10	8	7	4	3	40	4
9	6	5	3	2	36	3
8	5	4	2	2	32	2
7	4	3	2	1	28	1
6	3	2	1	1	24	1
5	3	2	1	1	20	.
4	2	1	1	.	16	.
3	1	1	1	.	12	.
2	1	.	.	.	8	.
1	.	.	.	.	4	.
0	.	.	.	.	0	.
Mean	20.7	20.8	19.5	20.0	Mean	81
S.D.	7.0	6.6	4.8	5.0	S.D.	20

*Based on examinees who indicated that they were applying for admission to English-language schools.

Table 9. Percentile Ranks for TOEFL iBT Scores — Applicants for Professional License *

Scale Score	Reading	Listening	Speaking	Writing	Total Scale Score	Percentile Rank
30	94	95	99	99	120	100
29	88	89	98	98	116	99
28	82	82	96	95	112	97
27	77	76	92	90	108	94
26	71	69	89	86	104	88
25	65	62	83	80	100	80
24	59	56	75	72	96	71
23	54	49	63	64	92	61
22	48	43	52	56	88	52
21	42	38	44	45	84	43
20	37	32	37	35	80	36
19	32	28	30	28	76	29
18	27	23	23	23	72	23
17	23	20	17	18	68	18
16	19	16	13	14	64	14
15	16	13	10	12	60	11
14	13	11	7	9	56	9
13	11	9	5	6	52	7
12	9	7	4	5	48	5
11	7	6	3	3	44	4
10	6	5	3	2	40	3
9	5	4	2	2	36	2
8	4	3	1	1	32	1
7	3	2	1	1	28	1
6	2	2	1	1	24	.
5	2	1	1	1	20	.
4	1	1	1	.	16	.
3	1	.	.	.	12	.
2	1	.	.	.	8	.
1	.	.	.	.	4	.
0	.	.	.	.	0	.
Mean	21.0	21.6	20.5	20.5	Mean	84
S.D.	6.5	6.1	4.7	4.8	S.D.	19

*Based on examinees who indicated that they were applying for admission for licensure or certification.

Table 10. Percentile Ranks for TOEFL iBT Scores — Applicants for Employment *

Scale Score	Reading	Listening	Speaking	Writing	Total Scale Score	Percentile Rank
30	91	93	99	99	120	100
29	84	85	97	97	116	99
28	77	78	95	94	112	97
27	70	71	93	89	108	92
26	65	64	89	84	104	86
25	59	58	84	78	100	78
24	54	52	78	70	96	68
23	49	46	67	63	92	59
22	44	41	56	55	88	50
21	39	36	49	45	84	42
20	34	31	42	35	80	35
19	30	27	35	29	76	29
18	26	23	28	25	72	24
17	23	20	22	20	68	19
16	19	17	18	16	64	16
15	17	14	14	14	60	12
14	14	12	11	10	56	10
13	12	10	8	8	52	8
12	10	8	6	6	48	6
11	8	7	5	4	44	5
10	7	5	4	3	40	3
9	6	4	3	2	36	2
8	5	3	2	2	32	2
7	4	3	2	1	28	1
6	3	2	1	1	24	1
5	2	1	1	1	20	.
4	2	1	1	.	16	.
3	1	1	1	.	12	.
2	1	.	.	.	8	.
1	1	.	.	.	4	.
0	.	.	.	.	0	.
Mean	21.5	21.9	19.9	20.4	Mean	84
S.D.	6.9	6.4	5.1	5.2	S.D.	20

*Based on examinees who indicated that they were applying for admission for employment.

Table 11. Percentile Ranks for TOEFL iBT Scores — Applicants for Immigration *

Scale Score	Reading	Listening	Speaking	Writing	Total Scale Score	Percentile Rank
30	92	92	98	97	120	100
29	84	85	96	95	116	98
28	77	77	94	91	112	95
27	71	70	91	86	108	91
26	66	63	87	81	104	84
25	60	57	81	76	100	76
24	55	51	75	68	96	68
23	49	45	65	62	92	59
22	45	40	55	54	88	50
21	40	35	48	45	84	43
20	36	31	41	36	80	36
19	32	27	34	30	76	30
18	28	23	27	26	72	24
17	24	20	22	21	68	20
16	21	17	17	17	64	16
15	18	15	14	15	60	13
14	15	12	11	11	56	11
13	13	11	8	9	52	9
12	11	9	6	7	48	7
11	9	7	5	5	44	5
10	8	6	4	3	40	4
9	7	5	3	3	36	3
8	5	4	2	2	32	2
7	4	3	2	2	28	1
6	3	2	2	1	24	1
5	3	2	1	1	20	.
4	2	1	1	.	16	.
3	2	1	1	.	12	.
2	1	.	1	.	8	.
1	1	.	.	.	4	.
0	.	.	.	.	0	.
Mean	21.2	21.9	20.1	20.6	Mean	84
S.D.	7.1	6.6	5.3	5.5	S.D.	21

*Based on examinees who indicated that they were applying for immigration purposes.

Table 12. Percentile Ranks for TOEFL iBT Scores — Other *

Scale Score	Reading	Listening	Speaking	Writing	Total Scale Score	Percentile Rank
30	91	93	99	99	120	100
29	83	85	98	97	116	99
28	76	78	97	93	112	97
27	70	71	94	88	108	94
26	64	65	92	83	104	87
25	59	59	87	77	100	79
24	54	53	81	69	96	70
23	49	48	70	63	92	61
22	44	43	60	55	88	52
21	39	38	53	45	84	44
20	35	33	46	36	80	37
19	31	29	38	30	76	31
18	27	25	31	25	72	25
17	23	22	25	20	68	21
16	20	19	20	17	64	17
15	17	16	16	14	60	14
14	15	13	12	11	56	11
13	13	11	10	9	52	9
12	11	9	8	7	48	7
11	9	8	6	5	44	5
10	8	6	5	4	40	4
9	6	5	4	3	36	3
8	5	4	3	2	32	2
7	4	3	2	2	28	1
6	3	2	2	1	24	1
5	3	2	1	1	20	.
4	2	1	1	.	16	.
3	1	1	1	.	12	.
2	1	.	.	.	8	.
1	1	.	.	.	4	.
0	.	.	.	.	0	.
Mean	21.4	21.6	19.4	20.4	Mean	83
S.D.	7.1	6.6	5.2	5.4	S.D.	20

*Based on examinees who indicated that they were applying for other reasons.

Table 13. Means and Standard Deviations for TOEFL iBT Section and Total Scores, Males *

	Reading		Listening		Speaking		Writing		Total	
	Mean	S.D.	Mean	S.D.	Mean	S.D.	Mean	S.D.	Mean	S.D.
1-To attend high school**	20.2	7.5	20.5	7.2	19.3	5.1	20.0	5.5	80.0	21.4
2-To attend a 2 year college/community college **	19.6	7.6	19.7	7.2	18.0	5.2	18.9	5.6	76.2	21.7
3-To attend a 4 year undergraduate program **	22.3	6.5	21.9	6.4	21.0	4.0	21.6	4.7	86.8	18.7
4-To attend a masters, graduate or post-graduate program other than a business program **	23.9	5.5	23.4	5.5	20.7	4.5	21.9	4.4	89.9	16.4
5-To attend a masters, graduate or post-graduate business program **	23.7	5.7	23.5	5.5	21.0	4.5	21.9	4.5	90.0	16.5
6-To attend an English-language school or program **	21.6	6.8	21.0	6.5	19.2	4.7	20.2	5.0	82.0	19.7
7-For licensure or certification **	21.7	6.3	21.7	6.1	20.1	4.6	20.6	4.8	84.0	18.4
8-For employment or a job **	22.2	6.7	22.1	6.4	19.3	5.1	20.4	5.2	84.0	19.4
9-For immigration purposes**	21.9	6.9	22.3	6.4	20.2	5.1	20.9	5.4	85.3	20.3
10-Other**	22.0	7.0	21.8	6.6	18.9	5.2	20.4	5.4	83.1	19.8
All	22.4	6.5	22.1	6.3	20.1	4.7	21.1	4.9	85.8	19.0

*Based on examinees who responded to a question about gender group membership.

**Based on examinees who responded to a question about gender group membership and also indicated a main reason for taking the TOEFL test.

Table 14. Means and Standard Deviations for TOEFL iBT Section and Total Scores, Females *

	Reading		Listening		Speaking		Writing		Total	
	Mean	S.D.	Mean	S.D.	Mean	S.D.	Mean	S.D.	Mean	S.D.
1-To attend high school**	19.7	7.4	20.7	6.9	20.5	5.0	20.5	5.3	81.3	21.1
2-To attend a 2 year college/community college **	18.4	7.6	19.3	7.0	18.8	5.2	19.0	5.5	75.5	21.7
3-To attend a 4 year undergraduate program **	21.8	6.4	22.2	6.1	21.8	4.0	21.9	4.5	87.8	18.1
4-To attend a masters, graduate or post-graduate program other than a business program **	22.8	5.8	23.3	5.4	21.8	4.2	22.1	4.3	90.0	16.4
5-To attend a masters, graduate or post-graduate business program **	22.7	5.9	23.0	5.5	21.9	4.2	22.0	4.3	89.6	16.4
6-To attend an English language school or program **	20.4	6.8	20.8	6.4	20.0	4.7	20.2	4.8	81.3	19.4
7-For licensure or certification**	20.5	6.3	21.5	5.8	21.2	4.5	20.8	4.7	84.0	18.0
8-For employment or a job **	21.0	6.8	21.8	6.3	20.7	4.9	20.7	5.0	84.3	19.5
9-For immigration purposes**	20.3	7.0	21.6	6.4	20.8	5.0	20.6	5.2	83.3	20.2
10-Other**	20.7	7.2	21.3	6.6	19.9	5.1	20.4	5.3	82.3	20.3
All	21.4	6.6	22.0	6.2	21.1	4.6	21.2	4.8	85.8	18.9

*Based on examinees who responded to a question about gender group membership.

**Based on examinees who responded to a question about gender group membership and also indicated a main reason for taking the TOEFL test.

Tables 15 and 16 may be useful in comparing the performance on the TOEFL iBT® test of a particular student with that of other students from the same native country and with that of students who speak the same language. ETS, creator of the TOEFL iBT test, does not endorse the practice of ranking countries on the basis of TOEFL scores, as this is a misuse of data. The TOEFL test provides accurate scores at the individual level; it is not appropriate for comparing countries. The differences in the number of students taking the test in each country, how early English is introduced into the curriculum, how many hours per week are devoted to learning English, and the fact that those taking the test are not representative of all English speakers in each country or any defined population make ranking by test score meaningless.

Table 15. TOEFL iBT Total and Section Score Means ¹ — All Examinees Classified by Geographic Region and Native Language ²

Native Language	Reading	Listening	Speaking	Writing	Total
Afrikaans	21	22	20	20	83
Akan	20	22	19	21	82
Albanian	19	22	23	21	85
Amharic	19	21	21	19	80
Arabic	18	20	20	19	77
Armenian	20	21	22	22	86
Assamese	23	24	24	23	95
Aymara	*	*	*	*	*
Azerbaijani	20	21	21	21	83
Bambara	15	17	17	16	65
Bashkir	*	*	*	*	*
Basque	22	24	19	21	87
Belarusian	20	22	21	21	84
Bemba	*	*	*	*	*
Bengali	23	24	21	23	91
Berber	21	23	23	22	90
Bikol	*	*	*	*	*
Bosnian	23	25	24	23	94
Bulgarian	22	24	23	23	92
Burmese	20	20	20	21	81
Catalan	24	25	23	22	93
Cebuano	20	22	23	22	87
Chichewa (Nyanja)	19	20	20	20	80
Chinese	23	22	21	22	87
Chuvash	*	*	*	*	*
Croatian	24	25	23	23	95
Czech	24	25	23	22	95
Danish	24	26	25	23	98
Dutch	24	26	24	23	97
Dyula	*	*	*	*	*
Efik	*	*	*	*	*
English	22	24	23	23	93
Estonian	25	26	23	24	98

Native Language	Reading	Listening	Speaking	Writing	Total
Ewe	16	17	18	18	69
Farsi	23	24	21	23	91
Fijian	*	*	*	*	*
Finnish	24	25	23	23	95
French	21	23	21	21	86
Fulah	16	17	18	17	67
Ga	22	22	16	21	81
Galician	*	*	*	*	*
Ganda	*	*	*	*	*
Georgian	21	24	23	22	91
German	25	26	25	24	100
Greek	23	25	23	23	94
Guarani	*	*	*	*	*
Gujarati	24	24	24	24	96
Gwichin	*	*	*	*	*
Hausa	17	18	19	18	72
Hebrew	24	26	23	22	95
Hiligaynon	20	22	23	23	88
Hindi	24	25	23	23	95
Hungarian	23	25	22	23	93
Icelandic	24	26	23	23	96
Igbo	19	21	21	21	81
Iloko	*	*	*	*	*
Indonesian	21	21	20	21	82
Inupiaq	*	*	*	*	*
Italian	24	24	21	21	90
Japanese	19	19	17	18	73
Javanese	18	17	15	17	67
Kannada	22	24	24	23	93
Kanuri	*	*	*	*	*
Kashmiri	22	25	25	24	96
Kazakh	22	21	13	16	71
Khmer	17	20	21	21	79

Table 15. (continued)

Native Language	Reading	Listening	Speaking	Writing	Total
Kikuyu	19	21	20	20	81
Kinyarwanda	16	19	20	20	75
Konkani	21	23	24	23	91
Korean	22	22	20	22	86
Kosraean	21	21	20	20	83
Kurdish	17	19	20	19	75
Kurukh	*	*	*	*	*
Lao	16	18	19	19	71
Latvian	23	25	24	23	95
Lingala	15	18	19	17	69
Lithuanian	22	24	23	22	92
Luba-Lulua	*	*	*	*	*
Luo	18	20	21	20	78
Luxembourgish	24	26	23	24	97
Macedonian	23	24	23	23	93
Madurese	22	23	20	22	87
Malagasy	17	18	19	19	73
Malay	22	23	21	23	89
Malayalam	22	24	25	23	93
Maltese	*	*	*	*	*
Mandingo	16	17	19	18	71
Marathi	22	23	24	23	92
Marshallese	*	*	*	*	*
Mende	*	*	*	*	*
Mongolian	21	22	20	21	84
Mossi	*	*	*	*	*
Nauru	*	*	*	*	*
Nepali	20	22	23	22	87
Norwegian	22	25	24	22	93
Oriya	23	24	24	23	94
Oromo	*	*	*	*	*
Palauan	*	*	*	*	*
Pohnapeian	*	*	*	*	*
Polish	23	25	23	22	93
Portuguese	22	23	22	21	88
Punjabi	22	23	23	22	89
Pushtu	24	24	20	23	91
Romanian	23	24	23	23	93

Native Language	Reading	Listening	Speaking	Writing	Total
Russian	22	23	21	21	87
Samoan	*	*	*	*	*
Santali	*	*	*	*	*
Serbian	21	24	23	22	90
Shona	19	22	23	22	85
Sindhi	21	23	24	23	92
Sinhalese	19	21	21	20	82
Slovak	23	24	23	22	92
Slovenian	25	27	24	24	101
Somali	19	21	20	19	79
Spanish	21	22	21	20	84
Sundanese	*	*	*	*	*
Swahili	18	21	22	20	81
Swedish	24	26	25	23	98
Tagalog	20	22	22	22	86
Tajik	17	18	19	19	74
Tamil	23	24	24	23	94
Tatar	*	*	*	*	*
Telugu	25	26	20	21	92
Thai	20	21	19	20	80
Tibetan	20	21	22	20	84
Tigrinya	21	22	21	20	84
Tonga	*	*	*	*	*
Turkish	19	20	19	19	77
Turkmen	16	17	19	18	70
Twi	20	21	22	21	84
Uighur	18	19	19	18	73
Ukrainian	20	22	21	20	83
Urdu	23	24	22	23	92
Uzbek	23	22	15	19	79
Vietnamese	23	21	13	19	76
Wolof	15	17	18	17	66
Xhosa	*	*	*	*	*
Yapese	*	*	*	*	*
Yiddish	*	*	*	*	*
Yoruba	21	22	21	21	84
Zhuang	*	*	*	*	*
Zulu	16	21	24	20	81

¹ Because of the unreliability of statistics based on small samples, means are not reported for subgroups of less than 30, as indicated by *. Due to rounding, section score means may not add up to the total score mean.

² Because of changes in region and/or country boundaries, certain languages may have been added or deleted since the previous table was published.

Table 16. TOEFL iBT Total and Section Score Means ¹ — All Examinees Classified by Geographic Region And Native Country ²

Country or Region	Reading	Listening	Speaking	Writing	Total	Country or Region	Reading	Listening	Speaking	Writing	Total
Africa						Somalia	20	22	20	19	81
Angola	16	18	19	17	70	South Africa	21	24	24	22	92
Benin	16	17	17	17	68	South Sudan	*	*	*	*	*
Botswana	20	22	23	22	86	Swaziland	*	*	*	*	*
Burkina Faso	15	16	16	16	63	Tanzania, United Republic of	16	19	21	19	76
Burundi	16	18	19	19	71	Togo	14	15	17	16	62
Cameroon	17	18	19	19	73	Tunisia	19	21	20	20	80
Cape Verde	18	20	20	19	78	Uganda	17	20	21	20	78
Central African Republic	*	*	*	*	*	Zambia	18	20	22	20	80
Chad	*	*	*	*	*	Zimbabwe	20	23	23	22	87
Comoros	*	*	*	*	*	Americas					
Congo	14	15	17	16	62	Anguilla	*	*	*	*	*
Congo, The Democratic Republic of	14	16	18	16	64	Antigua and Barbuda	*	*	*	*	*
Cote D'Ivoire	15	16	17	16	64	Argentina	21	22	21	21	86
Djibouti	14	16	18	15	64	Aruba	19	22	20	19	80
Equatorial Guinea	*	*	*	*	*	Bahamas	*	*	*	*	*
Eritrea	18	20	21	18	76	Barbados	*	*	*	*	*
Ethiopia	19	22	21	20	82	Belize	*	*	*	*	*
Gabon	14	16	16	16	62	Bermuda	*	*	*	*	*
Gambia	17	19	21	19	76	Bolivia	19	21	20	20	81
Ghana	20	21	21	22	84	Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	*	*	*	*	*
Guinea	14	15	18	16	64	Brazil	22	23	22	21	88
Guinea-Bissau	*	*	*	*	*	Canada	24	25	23	23	94
Kenya	19	21	21	21	82	Cayman Islands	*	*	*	*	*
Lesotho	*	*	*	*	*	Chile	22	23	20	20	86
Liberia	13	16	19	17	65	Colombia	20	22	20	20	82
Madagascar	17	18	19	19	74	Costa Rica	22	24	23	22	90
Malawi	18	20	22	20	79	Cuba	18	18	19	18	73
Mali	15	16	17	16	64	Curacao	*	*	*	*	*
Mauritania	16	19	19	17	72	Dominica	*	*	*	*	*
Mauritius	*	*	*	*	*	Dominican Republic	19	21	22	20	82
Mozambique	16	18	20	18	72	Ecuador	20	21	21	20	82
Namibia	*	*	*	*	*	El Salvador	19	21	22	20	83
Niger	15	17	18	17	67	Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	*	*	*	*	*
Nigeria	20	21	21	21	84	French Guiana	*	*	*	*	*
Reunion	21	21	20	19	81	Grenada	*	*	*	*	*
Rwanda	17	19	20	20	76	Guadeloupe	*	*	*	*	*
Sao Tome and Principe	*	*	*	*	*	Guatemala	18	20	20	19	78
Senegal	15	17	18	17	66	Guyana	*	*	*	*	*
Seychelles	*	*	*	*	*	Haiti	15	17	19	17	68
Sierra Leone	15	18	21	18	73	Honduras	20	22	22	21	85
						Jamaica	20	22	23	21	86

Table 16. (continued)

Country or Region	Reading	Listening	Speaking	Writing	Total
Martinique	19	21	19	19	78
Mexico	21	23	21	20	85
Netherlands Antilles	*	*	*	*	*
Nicaragua	19	21	22	20	83
Panama	20	22	21	21	84
Paraguay	21	23	21	21	86
Peru	20	21	21	20	83
Puerto Rico	18	21	20	19	79
Saint Kitts and Nevis	*	*	*	*	*
Saint Lucia	*	*	*	*	*
Saint Martin (French Part)	*	*	*	*	*
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	*	*	*	*	*
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	*	*	*	*	*
Sint Maarten (Dutch Part)	*	*	*	*	*
Suriname	19	22	21	20	82
Trinidad and Tobago	*	*	*	*	*
Turks and Caicos Islands	*	*	*	*	*
United States	23	24	23	23	92
Uruguay	23	24	21	21	89
Venezuela	18	20	21	19	79
Virgin Islands (British)	*	*	*	*	*
Virgin Islands (U.S.)	*	*	*	*	*
Asia					
Afghanistan	22	22	21	22	87
Azerbaijan	20	20	21	21	82
Bangladesh	24	24	19	22	89
Bhutan	19	23	22	22	86
Brunei Darussalam	*	*	*	*	*
Cambodia	18	20	21	21	80
China	23	22	21	22	87
Christmas Island	*	*	*	*	*
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	*	*	*	*	*
Hong Kong	23	23	23	23	91
India	24	25	23	23	94
Indonesia	21	21	20	21	83
Japan	19	19	17	18	73
Kazakhstan	21	21	14	16	72
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of	21	21	20	21	82
Korea, Republic of	22	22	20	22	86
Europe					
Kyrgyzstan	25	26	18	20	89
Lao, People's Democratic Republic	15	18	19	19	71
Macao	23	23	21	22	89
Malaysia	22	23	21	23	90
Maldives	*	*	*	*	*
Mongolia	21	23	20	22	85
Myanmar	19	20	20	21	81
Nepal	20	22	23	22	87
Pakistan	23	24	22	22	92
Philippines	20	22	23	22	87
Singapore	24	25	23	24	97
Sri Lanka	19	21	21	20	81
Taiwan	22	23	20	21	86
Tajikistan	17	19	20	19	74
Thailand	20	21	19	20	81
Timor-Leste	*	*	*	*	*
Turkmenistan	16	17	19	18	70
Uzbekistan	22	22	15	19	79
Vietnam	23	21	13	19	76
Europe					
Aland Islands	27	26	13	21	87
Albania	19	22	22	21	84
Andorra	22	25	20	21	88
Armenia	20	21	22	22	85
Austria	25	26	24	24	99
Belarus	20	22	22	21	84
Belgium	24	26	23	23	96
Bosnia and Herzegovina	22	25	23	23	93
Bulgaria	22	24	23	22	91
Croatia	24	26	23	23	96
Cyprus	21	23	21	21	85
Czech Republic	24	25	23	22	93
Denmark	24	26	25	23	98
Estonia	24	26	23	24	97
Faroe Islands	*	*	*	*	*
Finland	24	25	23	23	95
France	22	23	21	21	88
Georgia	21	24	23	22	90
Germany	25	26	25	24	99
Greece	23	24	23	23	93
Greenland	*	*	*	*	*
Guernsey	*	*	*	*	*
Hungary	24	25	22	22	93

Table 16. (continued)

Country or Region	Reading	Listening	Speaking	Writing	Total
Iceland	24	26	23	23	96
Ireland	26	27	25	24	101
Italy	23	24	21	21	90
Jersey	*	*	*	*	*
Kosovo, Republic of	19	22	23	22	87
Latvia	22	25	23	23	93
Liechtenstein	*	*	*	*	*
Lithuania	23	24	23	22	93
Luxembourg	23	25	23	23	95
Macedonia, Former Yugoslav Republic of	22	24	24	23	92
Malta	*	*	*	*	*
Moldova, Republic of	22	23	23	22	91
Monaco	21	22	21	21	85
Montenegro	20	23	23	21	87
Netherlands	24	25	24	23	95
Norway	22	25	24	22	93
Poland	23	25	23	22	93
Portugal	23	25	23	22	93
Romania	23	24	23	23	93
Russian Federation	22	23	22	22	89
Serbia	21	24	23	22	90
Slovakia	23	25	23	22	92
Slovenia	25	27	24	24	101
Spain	23	24	22	22	91
Sweden	24	26	25	23	98
Switzerland	25	27	24	24	100
Turkey	19	20	19	19	77
Ukraine	20	22	21	20	84
United Kingdom	24	25	24	23	97
Middle East					
Algeria	19	21	21	20	80
Bahrain	21	23	22	21	87
Egypt	21	22	22	22	87
Islamic Republic of Iran	24	25	21	23	92
Iraq	18	20	21	19	79
Israel	23	25	23	21	92
Jordan	17	20	20	18	76
Kuwait	15	17	18	16	65
Lebanon	21	23	23	22	89
Pacific					
American Samoa	22	22	16	20	81
Australia	24	25	23	24	95
British Indian Ocean Territory	*	*	*	*	*
Cook Islands	*	*	*	*	*
Fiji	*	*	*	*	*
French Polynesia	22	24	21	21	89
Guam	*	*	*	*	*
Kiribati	*	*	*	*	*
Marshall Islands	*	*	*	*	*
Micronesia, Federated States of	*	*	*	*	*
New Caledonia	20	21	20	21	82
New Zealand	26	26	24	24	100
Northern Mariana Islands	*	*	*	*	*
Palau	*	*	*	*	*
Papua New Guinea	*	*	*	*	*
Samoa	*	*	*	*	*
Solomon Islands	*	*	*	*	*
Tonga	*	*	*	*	*
Vanuatu	*	*	*	*	*
Undefined					
Antarctica	*	*	*	*	*
Bouvet Island	*	*	*	*	*
French Southern and Antarctic Lands	*	*	*	*	*
US Minor Outlying Islands	*	*	*	*	*
Wallis and Futuna Islands	*	*	*	*	*

¹ Because of the unreliability of statistics based on small samples, means are not reported for subgroups of less than 30, as indicated by *. Due to rounding, section score means may not add up to the total score mean.

² Because of changes in region and/or country boundaries, certain countries may have been added or deleted since the previous table was published.

The TOEFL iBT® test is the BEST measure of academic English proficiency.

Using a high-quality test means more accurate decisions. ETS's in-depth, rigorous test design process ensures that the TOEFL iBT® test is the highest-quality English-language proficiency assessment available.

The test is supported by more than 300 peer-reviewed research reports, books, journal articles and book chapters regarding test design and validity; multiple pilot tests; and our commitment to ongoing research.

For more information, visit **www.ets.org/toefl/research**



www.ets.org