



The *TOEFL® ITP* Program offers two tests — Level 1 (formerly TOEFL ITP test) and Level 2 (formerly Pre-TOEFL test).

The Level 1 test evaluates students' knowledge of English at the intermediate to advanced levels of English-language studies. The questions in each section are in multiple-choice format with four possible answers per question. There are three sections in the test: Section 1 — Listening Comprehension, Section 2 — Structure and Written Expression, and Section 3 — Reading Comprehension.

The Level 2 test evaluates students' knowledge of English at the beginning levels of English-language studies. It measures the same language skills as the Level 1 test but is less difficult and requires less testing time. Because Level 2 contains fewer test questions than Level 1, it may be a more efficient means of assessing students' skills at the lower levels of English proficiency.

There are minor differences in the question types between Levels 1 and 2. The sections in Level 2 are Section 1 — Listening Comprehension, Section 2 — Structure and Written Expression, and Section 3 — Vocabulary and Reading Comprehension.

Acceptable Scores

Each institution that requires *TOEFL ITP* scores determines for itself what scores, or ranges of scores, are acceptable. These requirements vary from institution to institution, depending on such factors as the applicant's field of study and the level of study. There is no specific passing or failing score set by ETS for the tests.

Summary Data For <i>TOEFL® ITP</i> Level 1 and Level 2				
	Level 1		Level 2	
Converted Score Range				
Section 1	31-68		20-50	
Section 2	31-68		20-50	
Section 3	31-67		20-50	
Total	310-677		200-500	
Number of Items				
Section 1	50		30	
Section 2	40		25	
Section 3	50		40	
Total	140		95	
Testing Time				
	115min.		70 min.	
Reliability* and SEM**				
	Reliability	SEM	Reliability	SEM
Section 1	0.93	(1.8)	0.88	(1.7)
Section 2	0.90	(2.5)	0.88	(2.2)
Section 3	0.88	(2.4)	0.89	(1.9)
Total Score	0.96	(13.0)	0.95	(10.8)

***Reliability** data for Level 1 are from paper based TOEFL scores between January 2009 and December 2009; Level 1 used the same paper based TOEFL forms.

**Standard Error of Measurement (SEM):

Examinees may perform differently at different times or in different testing situations. The index that is commonly used to describe the degree of imprecision inherent in a test score is the "standard error of measurement." In the case of the Level 1 test, one standard error of measurement is approximately 13. Suppose an examinee has a true score of 560 on the test. The chances are about two out of three that the examinee's observed score would be somewhere between 547 and 573 (560 plus or minus 13). The true score is never available and is the score the examinee would achieve if there were no errors of measurement.